



**Figure 2.** Algorithmic approach in a patient with suspected Wilson disease (WD). ±Molecular testing is the preferred modality for family screening. \*24-hr urine copper values between 40-100 µg/24hr; and/or, #liver biopsy quantitative copper values between 75-250 µg/g dry weight require molecular testing in the absence of appropriate WD histology and electron microscopy.